



# **Engine Oil Analysis Results**



Customer Name Sample Date Received Date Report Date Job Ref No Interpreted By Mr Fred Bloggs 24/08/2015 25/08/2015 26/08/2015 12345 Steve Haughton

Sample Detail	Units	Test Results	Target Results		
Lab No		452371202			
Sample Date		24/08/2015			
Meter Hrs		12000			
Fluid Hrs		1000			
Oil Added		N			
Fluid Changed		N			
Filter Changed		N			
Oil Condition	Units	Test Results	Target Results		
Soot	% Allowable	-			
Oxidation	% Allowable	165	50		
Nitration	% Allowable	37	50		
Sulphation	% Allowable	47	50		
Water	Pos / Neg	N	N		
Fuel	% Weight	-	Less Than 4%		
Antifreeze	Pos / Neg	N	Ν		
Viscosity (40°c)	Centistokes	48.0	55.0		
Additives	Units	Test Results	Target Results		
Magnesium	Parts Per Million	7	10		
Calcium	Parts Per Million	1599	1600		
Phosphorous	Parts Per Million	553	575		
Zinc	Parts Per Million	632	650		
Molybdenum	Parts Per Million	58	60		
Boron	Parts Per Million	25	30		
Barium	Parts Per Million	1	1		
Wear Metals	Units	Test Results	Target Results		
Lead	Parts Per Million	1	Less Than 3		
Tin	Parts Per Million	0	Less Than 3		
Copper	Parts Per Million	3	Less Than 15		
Iron	Parts Per Million	5	Less Than 50		
Chrome	Parts Per Million	0.1	Less Than 5		
Aluminium	Parts Per Million	3	Less Than 5		
Nickel	Parts Per Million	0	Less Than 3		
PQI	Ferrous Index	11	Less Than 15		
Contaminants	Units	Test Results	Target Results		
Sodium	Parts Per Million	334	Less Than 10		
Potassium	Parts Per Million	2	Less Than 10		
Silicon	Parts Per Million	19	Less Than 10		

Vehicle Registration Vehicle Make Vehicle Model Component Fuel Type Oil Type Oil Grade Honda Jazz 1.4 Petrol Honda Jazz Engine Petrol Castrol Edge 15W/40

## **Diagnosis Summary:**

SODIUM IS RATHER HIGH AS IS THE LEVEL OF OXIDATION. WE ALSO NOTE THAT THE VISCOSITY IS QUITE LOW. FT-IR ANALYSIS SUGGESTS THE POSSIBLE PRESENCE OF COOLANT – SODIUM IS ALSO AN INDICATOR OF COOLANT ENTRY. A FURTHER SAMPLE SHOULD BE TAKEN WITH MORE MILES ON THE OIL SO WE CAN SEE IF THE SODIUM IS INCREASING OR REMAINS STABLE.

## **Next Steps:**

If you're unsure about elements contained in this report or would like advice on what to do next, our team of experts are waiting to help with your query.

Call us 03332 021 844, Option 5\*

\*0333 numbers are mobile friendly, charged at national call rates and included in inclusive minute plans from landlines and mobiles. Calls may be monitored and/or recorded.

### For more information, or to view your results online, please visit www.fluid-analysis.com

Fluid and Condition Monitoring Services, Unit 3 Triangle Business Park, Oakwell Way, Birstall, Batley, West Yorkshire, WF17 9LU. Tel: 0113 201 2065

Email: info@fluid-analysis.com.

This information is supplied for your benefit only and should not be relied on by any third party whatsoever.





# ANALYSIS GUIDE

NOTE: THESE CHARTS ARE FOR GENERAL USE ONLY AND DO NOT INDICATE DEFINITE LIMITS OF WEAR METALS FOR ANY SPECIFIC MAKE OR MODEL. Wear patterns are best established after evaluation of three samples taken at the same oil change interval. Make, model, application, age, makeup oil added, time of use or recent repairs can cause the values to vary greatly from those shown.

Primary Elements	Secondary Elements	Potential Wear	Problem Area & Causes
Silicon, Aluminium	Chromium	Pistons, Rings, Liners	Air Induction System Filters, Turbocharger Breathers, Contamination – Dirt Ingress
Iron		Liners, Pistons, Crankshafts, Valves, Gear Train	Contamination – Dirt, Abnormal temperatures, Lack of lubrication, Storage (Rust)
Chromium	Molybdenum	Piston Rings	Blow-by, Oil consumption
Aluminium	Chromium	Pistons & Rings	Blow-by
Aluminium or Copper	Lead, Tin	Bearings	Low or fluctuating oil pressure
Sodium	Silicon, Boron	Cooling System	Water Pump, Cylinder head, Liner seals, Oil Cooler, Anti-freeze
Iron	Chromium, Aluminium	Piston Rings, Liners	Abnormal operating temperature – dirt ingress, Restricted air induction system
Lead-Tin	Copper, Aluminium	Bearing	Dirt contamination, Lack of lubricant

#### **INFRA-RED ANALYSIS**

Soot warning on levels exceeding 150% allowable Oxidation warning on levels exceeding 50% allowable Sulphation warning on levels exceeding 50% allowable

Nitration warning on levels exceeding 50% allowable

I.R. Readings are derived from spectral comparison between the new/used oil. The brand & type information must be submitted with samples.

### ISO FLUID CLEANLINESS GUIDELINES FOR HYDRAULIC COMPARTMENTS

ISO Code	Recommendations Component	Relative Compari	Relative Sizes of Particles and Comparison of Dimensional Units				
			Size of Familiar Objects				
18/15	Hydraulic systems		Substance	Micron	Inch		
18/15	Electronically controlled Powershift and Hydrostatic Transn	nissions	Grain of Table Salt		100	.0039	
21/17 Transmi	Transmission system without electro-hydraulic valves	Human Ha	air	70	.0027		
			lower Limit of Visibi	lity	40	.00158	
			Talcum Powder		10	.0003	

#### **KINEMATIC VISCOSITY**

Viscosity is the measure of a fluids resistance to flow. Absolute viscosity divided by the fluids density (weight/volume) provides the fluids kinematic viscosity. Kinematic viscosity provides important information about an oil's ability to maintain an adequate boundary of lubrication between moving parts.

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